## 77I Newrath

## What Is Reading and Writing Numbers to Trillion?

- The number system we use is based on a place value system. Although there are only 10 different digits in this system, it is possible to order them in so many variations that the numbers represented are infinite.

The number 4 by itself simply represents a value

$$
\text { equal to } 4 \rightarrow(\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta) \text {. }
$$

The number 40, however, represents 10 times 4 and 400 represents 100 times 4.


- 5,300,251 is read: 5 million, 300 thousand, 251
- $13,498,386,700$ is read: $\mathbf{1 3}$ billion, 498 million, 386 thousand, 700
- 2,348,650,975,600 is read: 2 trillion, $\mathbf{3 4 8}$ billion, 650 million, 975 thousand, 600


## 17l NewPath

- When we write large numbers, commas are used to separate groups of 3 digits. This helps the eye to identify the place values quickly. Which is easier to read?

- Reading large numbers becomes automatic when you memorize the groupings between the commas. The first group on the right is the "hundreds." The next aroun to the left is the thousands. The third group


$$
\text { 19,021,058,340,382 } \rightarrow 19 \text { trillions }
$$



## Try this!

- Write the number read as: $\mathbf{2}$ billion, $\mathbf{4 5 6}$ million, $\mathbf{3 4 7}$ thousand, 456
- Write the number read as: $\mathbf{3}$ trillion, $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ billion, $\mathbf{7 8 9}$ million, 5 thousand, 804


