

Genetics and heredity I

BIO

Name Class_____ Date____



The diagram below shows a process that can occur during **meiosis**.



The most likely result of this process is

- A a new combination of inheritable traits that can appear in the offspring
- B an inability to inherit these chromosomes
- C a loss of genetic information
- an increase in the chromosome number



A sudden change in the **DNA** of a **chromosome** can usually be passed on to future generations if the change occurs in a

- A skin cell
- **B** liver cell
- C sex cell
- D brain cell





A change in the order of **DNA bases** that code for a respiratory protein will most likely cause

- A the production of a starch that has a similar function
- B the digestion of the altered gene by



During meiosis, crossing-over (gene exchange between chromosomes) may occur. Crossing-over usually results in







PREVIEW



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- c result in different genetic sequences
- D occur to meet the needs of a species

- suringrit is present
- **B** a different species of corn that is produced in sunlight
- **c** the effect of sunlight on the number of chromosomes inherited
- D the effect of environment on gene expression



What determines the kind of genes an organism possesses?

- A type of amino acids in the cells of the organism
- B sequence of the subunits A, T, C, and G in the DNA of the organism
- C size of simple sugar molecules in the organs of the organism
- shape of the protein molecules in the organelles of the organism



If a set of instructions that determines all of the characteristics of an organism is compared to a book, and a chromosome is compared to a chapter in the book, then what might be compared to a paragraph in the book?

- A a starch molecule
- B an egg
- C an amino acid
- D a DNA molecule





Genetics and heredity I - Answer Key

BIO

Name Class Date The diagram below shows a process that A sudden change in the DNA of a can occur during meiosis. chromosome can usually be passed on to future generations if the change occurs in a A skin cell A The most likely result of this process is **B** liver cell A a new combination of inheritable traits that C sex cell can appear in the offspring B an inability to inherit these chromosomes D brain cell c a loss of genetic information an increase in the chromosome number A change in the order of **DNA** bases that code During meiosis, crossing-over 3 for a respiratory protein will most likely cause (gene exchange between chromosomes) may occur. A the production of a starch that has a similar Crossing-over usually results in B the digestion of the altered gene by 5 B **PREVIEW** Please Sign In or Sign Up to download the printable version of this worksheet D c result in different genetic sequences B a different species of corn that is produced in D occur to meet the needs of a species the effect of sunlight on the number of chromosomes inherited D the effect of environment on gene expression What determines the kind of genes an If a set of instructions that determines all of the 9 organism possesses? characteristics of an organism is compared to a book, and a chromosome is compared to a type of amino acids in chapter in the book, then what might be the cells of the organism compared to a paragraph in the book? (D)sequence of the subunits A, T, C, and G in the DNA of the organism A a starch molecule size of simple sugar molecules in the B an egg organs of the organism C an amino acid shape of the protein molecules in the D a DNA molecule organelles of the organism